TOWLE&CO.

TRADITIONAL/SEP AND ROTH IRA APPLICATION

Use this IRA Application to open a Traditional, SEP, OR ROTH IRA. If you have questions regarding the completion of this form, please contact Shareholder Services at 1-888-99TOWLE (1-888-998-6953).

IMPORTANT:

To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering activities, federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. When you open an account, you will be asked for your name, date of birth (for a natural person), your residential address or principal place of business, and mailing address, if different, as well as your Social Security Number or Taxpayer Identification Number. Additional information is required for corporations, partnerships and other entities. Applications without such information will not be considered in good order. The Fund reserves the right to deny an application if it is not in good order. Please note that the value of your account may be transferred to the appropriate state if no activity occurs in the account within the time period specified by state law.

occurs in the account within the time period sp	pecified by state law.	
MAILING INSTRUCTIONS		
Please send completed form to: Regular Mail Delivery	Overnight Delivery	
Towle & Co PO Box 2175 Milwaukee WI 53201-2175	Towle & Co C/O UMB Fund Services, Inc 235 W Galena Street Milwaukee WI 53212-3948	
SELECT TYPE OF IRA: □ Traditional IRA	\square SEP IRA \square Roth IRA	
PART I-A: IRA OWNER INFORMATION PARTY IF IRA IS FOR A MINOR)	N (DECEASED INDIVIDUAL IF ESTABLISHED AS	INHERITED IRA, RESPONSIBLE
Name:	Taxpayer ID Number:	
Residence Address:		
Mailing Address:		
Primary Phone:	Email Address:	
Date of Birth:	Date of Death (if applicable):	
	the death of the individual named above, with either a dire are a spouse claiming the IRA as your own, do not comple	
PART I-B: INHERITED OR MINOR IRA MINOR IRA ONLY)	OWNER INFORMATION (COMPLETE THIS SEC	TION FOR INHERITED IRA OR
Note: Inherited IRAs may only be established with	ith assets acquired by a nonspouse beneficiary due to the d	leath of the individual named above.
Name:	Taxpayer ID Number:	Date of Birth:
Residence Address:		
Mailing Address:		

Inherited IRA applicants must also complete pages 7-8

Email Address:

PART II: CONTRIBUTION I	NFORMATION					
Source of Funds (Select One): ☐ Direct Transfer	(Please complete an IRA Tra	(Please complete an IRA Transfer/Conversion Request Form)				
☐ Re-characterization	(Please complete an IRA Re-	(Please complete an IRA Re-characterization Request Form)				
☐ Conversion	Amount:Source:	A □ SEP IRA	☐ SIMPLE IRA*			
□ Rollover		nsored Plan (e.g., 401(a), 401	☐ SIMPLE IRA* (k), 403(b), governmental 457(b)) , 401(k), 403(b), governmental 457(b))			
☐ Regular/Spousal Contribution	Amount:	Tax Year(s) :				
	Amount:	Tax Year(s):				
☐ Employer SEP Contribution	Amount:					
☐ Other	Explain:					
	IMPLE IRA plan. You may not co	onvert SIMPLE IRA assets to	rs have elapsed from the time of your initial o a Roth IRA until at least two years have elapsed			
PART III: PAYMENT METH	IOD					
You can open your account using	any of these methods. The minimum	um initial purchase for each f	fund is \$2,500. Please check your choice:			
□ By Check Enc.	lose a personal check payable to Te	owle & Co for the total amou	unt ¹ .			
□ By Wire For	wire instructions call 1-888-99TO	WLE (1-888-998-6953).				
The minimum initial purchase for ¹ Please note, the fund does not accept		easury checks, credit card checks.	traveler's checks, money orders or starter checks.			
PART IV: BENEFICIARY DI	ESIGNATION					
be considered a primary benefician beneficiaries who survive you. If r otherwise indicated) to the conting	ry. After your death, the IRA asset no primary beneficiaries are living gent beneficiaries who survive you woke or change the beneficiary des	s will be distributed in equal when you die, the IRA assets . The most current beneficiar	status is not indicated, the individual or entity will shares (unless indicated otherwise) to the primary s will be distributed in equal shares (unless y designation on file with the Custodian at the time eleting a new <i>IRA Change of Beneficiary Form</i> and			
Type: □ Primary □ C	ontingent Share Percentage:	% Relation	nship to IRA Owner: \square spouse \square nonspouse			
Name:		Taxpayer ID Number:	Date of Birth:			
Address:						
Type: □ Primary □ C Name:	· ·		nship to IRA Owner: spouse nonspouse Date of Birth:			
Address:						
	ontingent Share Percentage:		nship to IRA Owner: Date of Birth:			
Address:						

	Primary	-	Share Percentage:		onship to IRA Owner:	•
			•		1	Date of Birth:
Address:						
		r additional beneficiaries we. Sign and date the she		ice to name benefic	iaries, attach a separate s	heet that includes all of the
PART V:	SPOUSAL C	ONSENT				
beneficiary spouse so pl complete a	other than or i	n addition to your spouse with a competent advisor by designation that include	have your legal residence is as primary beneficiary. The prior to completing. If you les the spousal consent provides	nis section may hav are not currently m	re important tax consequentarried and you marry in	ences to you and your the future, you must
By signing l beneficiary	other than, or	wledge that I am the spo	ouse of the IRA Owner and the been advised to consult a degal or tax advice.			
Signature of	f Spouse:					
X				Date:		
PART VI:	: ACCOUNT	SERVICE OPTIONS	FOR YOUR IRA (DO	NOT COMPLETI	E THIS SECTION FOR	INHERITED IRAS)
Frequency: Choose one *If no time j days after re Automatic Bank Accor Please provi	: e*: □ Monthly frame or date to eccipt of this a Investment A ount Informati	or □ Quarterly is specified investments v pplication. mount (\$): on: n about your bank account	IRA using the automatic in Choose one*: □ 5 th □ 10 th will be made monthly on the note on the one of the o	\Box 15 th \Box 20 th or \Box 3. \Box 15th. Your first au	25 th Begin date atomatic investment will o	(month/year):
Name of Ba	ank:			R	ank's Phone Number	
				_		
Bank Addre	ess:			A	ABA Routing Number:	
City:					_ State: Zip C	Code:
Name(s) on	Bank Accoun	t:		Bank	Account Number:	
		John and Jane Doe 123 Any Street Anytown, USA 1234 PAY TO THE ORDER OF BANK NAME	Tape your voided che deposit slip Please do <u>not</u> u	here.	1003 \$DOLLARS	
		BANK ADDRESS MEMO				

Telephone Transactions This option provides the ability to conduct purchase and redemption transactions by telephone. You will automatically be granted telephone redemption privileges unless you decline them by checking below. If you decline, you will be required to submit a Medallion signature guaranteed letter of instruction signed by all registered account owners to add telephone transaction privileges in the future.

☐ I decline telephone redemption privileges. All requests to redeem shares from this account must be submitted in writing.

PART VII: DUPLICATE ACCOUNT STATEMENT					
☐ Yes, please ser	nd a duplicate statement to:				
Name:					
Mailing Address	:		City:	State:	Zip:
PART VIII: F	OR DEALER USE ONLY				
If dealer informa	tion is included in this section, yo	our purchase will	be made at the public offering pric	e, unless otherwis	se instructed.
Representative's	Full Name:				
Representative's	Signature:		Date:		
Financial Institut	ion Name:				
Mailing Address	:		Representative's Branch Office	Telephone Num	ber:
City:			State:		_ Zip:
Dealer Number:		Branch Number:	I	Representative Nu	ımber:
PART IX: WI	THHOLDING NOTICE AND	ELECTION (Fo	RM W-4R/OMB No. 1545-0074) DEP	T. OF TREASURY, I	NTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE
Tax withholding distributions, re	does not apply to transfers, divocations, recharacterizations,	rect rollovers to o	employer plans, qualified charita eturned as an excess contribution	able distribution n when removed	s, qualified HSA funding with the earnings.
	ient Information)				
1a. First name a	and middle initial:		Last Name:		.
Address:	urity Number:	City	or town, state, and ZIP Code:		
Your federal tax 10%. You can o	x withholding rate is determined bhoose to have a different rate by	by the type of pay entering a rate be	ment you will receive. For nonperture 10% and 100% on line 2 (beliessions. See the instructions and the	iodic payments, thousands, the	he default withholding rate is you can't choose less than 10%
Line 2 Complete this li Rate Tables (be	ine if you would like a rate of wit low) for additional information. l	thholding that is d Enter the rate as a	ifferent from the default withholdi whole number (no decimals). With	ng rate. See the in	enstructions and the Marginal come Tax of%
			is in place, or you indicate a difference of 10%. Your withholding election		
Please see Part	IX for options for state income to	ax withholding.			
		riate withholding ra	Marginal Rate Tables te for this payment or distribution. Ade g. See "Suggestion for determining v		
Single or Married filing separately Married filing jointly or Qualifying widow(er) Head of household					
Total income over—	Tax rate for every dollar more	Total income over—	Tax rate for every dollar more	Total income over—	Tax rate for every dollar more
\$0	0%	\$0	0%	\$0	0%
14,600	10%	29,200	10%	21,900	10%
26,200	12%	52,400	12%	38,450	12%
61,750	22%	123,500	22%	85,000	22%

General Instructions

115,125

206,550

258,325

623,950*

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.

24%

32%

35%

37%

*If married filing separately, use \$380,200 instead for this 37% rate.

C-606 IRA Distribution Request (08/2022)

122,400

213.850

265,600

631,250

24%

32%

35%

37%

230,250

413,100

516,650

760,400

24%

32%

35%

3<u>7%</u>

Future developments. For the latest information about any future developments related to Form W-4R, such as legislation enacted after it was published, go to *www.irs.gov/FormW4R*.

Purpose of form. Complete Form W-4R to have payers withhold the correct amount of federal income tax from your nonperiodic payment from your individual retirement arrangement (IRA). See below for the rules and options for the payment. For more information on withholding, see Pub. 505, *Tax Withholding and Estimated Tax*.

Caution: If you have too little tax withheld, you will generally owe tax when you file your tax return and may owe a penalty unless you make timely payments of estimated tax. If too much tax is withheld, you will generally be due a refund when you file your tax return. Your withholding choice (or an election not to have withholding on a nonperiodic payment) will generally apply to any future payment from the same plan or IRA. Submit a new Form W-4R if you want to change your election.

Nonperiodic payments—10% withholding. Your payer must withhold at a default 10% rate from the taxable amount of nonperiodic payments unless you enter a different rate on Line 2 of this withholding certificate. Distributions from an IRA that are payable on demand are treated as nonperiodic payments. Note that the default rate of withholding may not be appropriate for your tax situation. You may choose to have no federal income tax withheld by entering "-0-" on Line 2 of this withholding certificate. See the specific instructions below for more information. Generally, you are not permitted to elect to have federal income tax withheld at a rate of less than 10% (including "-0-") on any payments to be delivered outside the United States and its territories.

Note: If you don't give Form W-4R to your payer, you don't provide an SSN, or the IRS notifies the payer that you gave an incorrect SSN, then the payer must withhold 10% of the payment for federal income tax and can't honor requests to have a lower (or no) amount withheld. Generally, for payments that began before 2024, your current withholding election (or your default rate) remains in effect unless you submit a Form W-4R.

Payments to nonresident aliens and foreign estates. Do not use Form W-4R. See Pub. 515, *Withholding of Tax on Nonresident Aliens and Foreign Entities*, and Pub. 519, *U.S. Tax Guide for Aliens*, for more information.

Specific Instructions Line 1b

For an estate, enter the estate's employer identification number (EIN) in the area reserved for "Social security number."

Line 2

More withholding. If you want more than the default rate withheld from your payment, you may enter a higher rate on Line 2 of this withholding certificate.

Less withholding. If permitted, you may enter a lower rate on Line 2 of this withholding certificate (including "-0-") if you want less than the 10% default rate withheld from your payment. If you have already paid, or plan to pay, your tax on this payment through other withholding or estimated tax payments, you may want to enter "-0-". Suggestion for determining withholding. Consider using the Marginal Rate Tables (above) to help you select the appropriate withholding rate for this payment or distribution. The tables are most accurate if the appropriate amount of tax on all other sources of income, deductions, and credits has been paid through other withholding or estimated tax payments. If the appropriate amount of tax on those sources of income has not been paid through other withholding or estimated tax payments, you can pay that tax through withholding on this payment by entering a rate that is greater than the rate in the Marginal Rate Tables.

The marginal tax rate is the rate of tax on each additional dollar of income you receive above a particular amount of income. You can

use the table for your filing status as a guide to find a rate of withholding for amounts above the total income level in the table. To determine the appropriate rate of withholding from the table, do the following. Step 1: Find the rate that corresponds with your total income not including the payment. Step 2: Add your total income and the taxable amount of the payment and find the corresponding rate. If these two rates are the same, enter that rate on Line 2 of this withholding certificate. (See Example 1 below.)

If the two rates differ, multiply (a) the amount in the lower rate bracket by the rate for that bracket, and (b) the amount in the higher rate bracket by the rate for that bracket. Add these two numbers; this is the expected tax for this payment. To get the rate to have withheld, divide this amount by the taxable amount of the payment. Round up to the next whole number and enter that rate on Line 2 of this withholding certificate. (See Example 2 below.)

If you prefer a simpler approach (but one that may lead to overwithholding), find the rate that corresponds to your total income including the payment and enter that rate on Line 2 of this withholding certificate.

Examples. Assume the following facts for Examples 1 and 2. Your filing status is single. You expect the taxable amount of your payment to be \$20,000. Appropriate amounts have been withheld for all other sources of income and any deductions or credits.

Example 1. You expect your total income to be \$62,000 without the payment. Step 1: Because your total income without the payment, \$62,000, is greater than \$61,750 but less than \$115,125, the corresponding rate is 22%. Step 2: Because your total income with the payment, \$82,000, is greater than \$61,750 but less than \$115,125, the corresponding rate is 22%. Because these two rates are the same, enter "22" on Line 2 of this withholding certificate.

Example 2. You expect your total income to be \$43,700 without the payment. Step 1: Because your total income without the payment, \$43,700, is greater than \$26,200 but less than \$61,750, the corresponding rate is 12%. Step 2: Because your total income with the payment, \$63,700, is greater than \$61,750 but less than \$115,125, the corresponding rate is 22%. The two rates differ. \$18,050 of the \$20,000 payment is in the lower bracket (\$61,750 less your total income of \$43,700 without the payment), and \$1,950 is in the higher bracket (\$20,000 less the \$18,050 that is in the lower bracket). Multiply \$18,050 by 12% to get \$2,166. Multiply \$1,950 by 22% to get \$429. The sum of these two amounts is \$2,595. This is the estimated tax on your payment. This amount corresponds to 13% of the \$20,000 payment (\$2,595 divided by \$20,000). Enter "13" on Line 2 of this withholding certificate.

Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice. We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. You are required to provide this information only if you want to (a) request additional federal income tax withholding from your nonperiodic payment(s); (b) choose not to have federal income tax withheld from your nonperiodic payment(s), when permitted; or (c) change a previous Form W-4R (or a previous Form W-4P that you completed with respect to your nonperiodic payments). To do any of the aforementioned, you are required by sections 3405(e) and 6109 and their regulations to provide the information requested on this form. Failure to provide this information may result in inaccurate withholding on your payment(s). Failure to provide a properly completed form will result in your payment(s) being subject to the default rate; providing fraudulent information may subject you to penalties.

Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation, and to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and territories for use in administering their tax laws. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law.

Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

PART X: STATE INCOME TAX WITHHOLDING ELECTION

Your payor cannot withhold an amount less than the required minimum for your state. If no election is made, the minimum withholding will be taken based on your state of residence on record with your payer.

Mandatory states that state withholding can be processed are Arkansas, California, Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Iowa, Kansas,

Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Carolina, Oklahoma, Oregon, and Vermont	
I file a state tax return with the state of	
(Select one)	
☐ Do not withhold state income tax, unless required.	
☐ Withhold state Income Tax of%	
☐ Withhold State Income Tax of \$	
PART XI: ACKNOWLEDGEMENT Note: This application will not be processed unless signed below by the IRA Owner (or Inherited In Owner.)	RA
By signing this Application, I certify that the information I have provided is true, correct, and complete, and the Custodian UMB Bank, n.a. mon what I have provided. In addition, I have read and received copies of the Application, the applicable IRS Form, Disclosure Statement and Financial Disclosure, including the applicable fee schedule. I agree to be bound to their terms and conditions. I understand that I am responsible the IRA transactions I conduct, and I will indemnify and hold the Custodian and its agents harmless from any consequences related to executive directions. If I have indicated any amounts as "carryback" contributions, I understand the contributions will be credited for the prior tax year. I understand that if the deposit establishing the IRA contains rollover dollars, I elect to irrevocably designate this deposit as a rollover contribution am an Inherited IRA Owner, I understand the distribution requirements and the contribution limitations applicable to Inherited IRA Owners. I been advised to seek competent legal and tax advice and have not been provided any such advice from the Custodian. Signature of IRA Owner (or Inherited IRA Owner or Responsible Party):	e for ag my
XDate:	

IRA BENEFICIARY DISTRIBUTION OPTION ELECTION

This form is intended for use by Eligible Designated Beneficiaries of deceased Roth IRA owners and Eligible Designated Beneficiaries of deceased Traditional IRA owners who passed away before their required beginning date.

"PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS FORM ONLY NEEDS TO BE COMPLETED FOR NEW BENEFICIARY ACCOUNTS"

PART I: DISTRIBUTING IRA INFORMA	ATION				
Distributing IRA: ☐ Traditional ☐ Roth	□ SEP □ SIMPLE IRA	Account/Plan Number:			
PART II: DECEASED IRA OWNER INF	FORMATION				
Name:		Taxpayer ID Number:			
Date of Birth:		Date of Death:			
PART III: INHERITED IRA OWNER IN	NFORMATION				
Name:		Taxpayer ID Number:			
Residence Address:					
		Date of Birth:			
PART IV: ELIGIBILITY TO ELECT					
1. Are you an Eligible Designated Beneficiary	?				
□ YES □ NO					
If you answered NO, STOP. You do not need to	complete a beneficiary distribution	option election.			
2. If the Inherited IRA is a Traditional, SEP or	SIMPLE IRA, did the IRA own	ner die before his/her required beginning date?			
\square YES \square NO \square N/A (IRA is Roth IRA	A)				
If you answered NO, STOP. You do not need to	complete a beneficiary distribution	option election.			
3a. Nonspouse Beneficiary Only Is this election being made on or before Dec	cember 31 of the year following	the IRA owner's death?			
□ YES □ NO					
If you answered YES, go to Part V. If you answered NO, STOP. You do not need to	complete a beneficiary distribution	option election.			
3b. Spouse Beneficiary Only Is this election being made on or before December 31 of the year following the IRA owner's death?					
□ YES □ NO					
If you answered <i>YES</i> , go to Part V. If you answered <i>NO</i> , answer the following question to determine whether a beneficiary distribution option election is required.					
 Is this election being made on or before <i>the earlier of</i> December 31 of the 10th calendar year following IRA owner's year of death, or December 31 of the year the IRA owner would have attained 73 years of age (or age 72, if born in 1950 or earlier)? 					
□ YES □ NO					
If you answered <i>YES</i> , go to Part V. If you answered <i>NO</i> , STOP . You do not need to o	complete a beneficiary distribution	option election.			
	ot preclude you from accelerating di	stributions at any time. If you are a spouse beneficiary, electing one of the ds to an IRA established in your own name in the future.			
(Select one)					
☐ Life Expectancy Payments					
☐ 10-Year Rule					

PART VI: ACKNOWLEDGMENT

By signing this *IRA Beneficiary Distribution Option Election*, I certify that the information I have provided is true and correct. I authorize the Trustee/Custodian to rely on the information I have provided. I understand that I am responsible for ensuring I am eligible to make this election. All decisions regarding this election are my own, and I assume responsibility for any adverse tax consequences which may arise from the election and will indemnify and hold the Trustee/Custodian harmless from any consequences related to my election. I have been advised to seek competent legal and tax advice and have not been provided any such advice from the Trustee/Custodian. I understand this election becomes irrevocable after the applicable deadline for making such an election. If I am a spouse beneficiary, I understand that this election does not preclude me from moving the Inherited IRA funds into an IRA in my own name.

Signature of Inherited IRA owner: X	 Date:	
Signature of IRA Trustee/Custodian: X _	Date:	

DEFINITIONS

10-Year Rule. With the 10-Year Rule option when the Inherited IRA is a Roth IRA, or it is a Traditional, SEP, or SIMPLE IRA and the IRA owner died before his/her required beginning date, a beneficiary may take withdrawals as slowly or as quickly as they wish provided all funds are withdrawn by the end of the tenth year following the year of the IRA owner's death. There is no schedule for how payments must come out, but the IRA must be depleted by December 31 of the tenth year.

Life Expectancy Payment Spouse Beneficiary. With the Life Expectancy Payment Option for a spouse beneficiary, when the Inherited IRA is a Roth IRA, or it is a Traditional, SEP, or SIMPLE IRA and the IRA owner died before their required beginning date, a minimum amount must be withdrawn each year beginning in the calendar year following the IRA owner's death. However, a spouse beneficiary may generally elect to delay their first distribution until the calendar year the owner would have attained RMD age (i.e., age 72 if born after June 30, 1949, but before January 1, 1951, age 73 if born after December 31, 1950, and before January 1, 1960, and age 75 if born after December 31, 1959).

Life Expectancy Payment Nonspouse Beneficiary. With the Life Expectancy Payment Option for a nonspouse beneficiary, when the Inherited IRA is a Roth IRA, or it is a Traditional, SEP, or SIMPLE IRA and the IRA owner died before his/her required beginning date, a minimum amount must be withdrawn each year beginning in the calendar year following the year of the IRA owner's death. The life expectancy payment is generally based on the beneficiary's single life expectancy, nonrecalculated. In addition, if the beneficiary is an Eligible Designated Beneficiary only because the beneficiary is a child of the IRA owner and was under the age of 21 on the date of the IRA owner's death the entire Inherited IRA must be depleted no later than December 31 of the year in which the beneficiary attains age 31.

Required Beginning Date. The required beginning date is the date by which IRA owners must begin taking money out of their Traditional, SEP or SIMPLE IRAs. The required beginning date for individuals born before July 1, 1949, is the April 1 following the year they attained the age of 70½. The required beginning date for individuals born after June 30, 1949, but before January 1, 1951, is April 1 following the year they attain age 72. The required beginning date for individuals born after December 31, 1950, and before January 1, 1960, is April 1 following the year they attain age 73. The required beginning date for individuals born after December 31, 1959, is April 1 following the year they attain age 75.